



IT'S TIME

**Indigenous Tools and Strategies
on Tobacco: Interventions,
Medicines and Education**

A First Nations-specific toolkit for
commercial tobacco cessation

Participant Booklet

camh

Centre for Addiction and Mental Health
Centre de toxicomanie et de santé mentale

Congratulations!

Quitting or reducing commercial tobacco use is an important change in your life. **You can quit or reduce your commercial tobacco use.** For many people, the decision to quit or reduce commercial tobacco use is a difficult one. They also don't take advantage of resources that can help them to quit. You have taken these initial steps and are on your way!



Table of Contents

| Title | Page |
|--|------|
| Impact of Commercial Tobacco Use | 4 |
| Tracking Sheets | 5 |
| List of Cessation Apps | 10 |
| Connecting Our Values | 11 |
| Exploring Readiness | 12 |
| Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, Challenges (SWOC) Analysis | 13 |
| Balancing Health and Well-being | 14 |
| Coping Strategies | 15 |
| Making a Change (Part 1) | 20 |
| Medication for Cessation | 21 |
| True or False? | 31 |
| Resources to Support Quitting | 33 |
| Making a Change (Part 2) | 38 |
| Withdrawal Symptoms | 39 |
| Developing a Wholistic Plan | 40 |

Note: What is Cessation?

Throughout this booklet, you will see that we have included the word “cessation”. This word means to end or stop. Commercial tobacco cessation refers to quitting, stopping, or cutting down commercial tobacco use.

Impact of Commercial Tobacco Use

As you think about the possibility of quitting or reducing your commercial tobacco use, you may be wondering about the harms of commercial tobacco use, some of the benefits of quitting, and where you can get help to quit.

Check out the following links below which include resources to help you learn more about the impact of commercial tobacco use.

Commercial Tobacco and Harms

http://www.tobaccowise.com/how_smoking_harms/

Benefits of Quitting

http://www.tobaccowise.com/health_benefits_of_quitting

Getting Help to Quit

http://www.tobaccowise.com/getting_help_to_quit



Tracking Sheets

| Date & Time | What am I doing now? | Mood | | | Rating | # Smoked |
|------------------|---|------|---|---|---|----------|
| | <i>Where, what, with who?</i> | ☺ | ☹ | ☠ | 5 4 3 2 1 Must No have need | |
| Monday 8:00am | Eating breakfast at home with my daughter | | √ | | 4 | 1 |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| Date & Time | What am I doing now? | Mood | | | Rating | # Smoked |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---|---|---|-----------------|
| | <i>Where, what, with who?</i> | ☺ | ☹ | ☹ | 5 4 3 2 1 Must No have need | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| Date & Time | What am I doing now? | Mood | | | Rating | # Smoked |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---|---|---|-----------------|
| | <i>Where, what, with who?</i> | ☺ | ☹ | ☹ | 5 4 3 2 1 Must No have need | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| Date & Time | What am I doing now? | Mood | | | Rating | # Smoked |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---|---|---|-----------------|
| | <i>Where, what, with who?</i> | ☺ | ☹ | ☹ | 5 4 3 2 1 Must No have need | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| Date & Time | What am I doing now? | Mood | | | Rating | # Smoked |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | <i>Where, what, with who?</i> | ☺ | ☹ | ☹ | 5 4 3 2 1 Must No have need | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

List of Cessation Apps

| Name | Link |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| LIVESTRONG: My Quit Coach | https://itunes.apple.com/us/app/livestrong-myquit-coach-dare-to-quit-smoking/id383122255?mt=8 |
| Quit Smoking | https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.azati.quit&hl=en |
| Quit Now! | https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.azati.quit&hl=en |
| Butt Out | https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.ellisapps.buttout&hl=en |
| Smoke Free | https://itunes.apple.com/ca/app/smoke-free-quit-smoking-now-and-stop-for-good/id577767592?mt=8 |
| Crush the Crave | https://itunes.apple.com/ca/app/crush-the-crave/id592696605?mt=8 |
| Break it off | http://breakitoff.ca/stay-split-up/break-it-off-mobile/ |

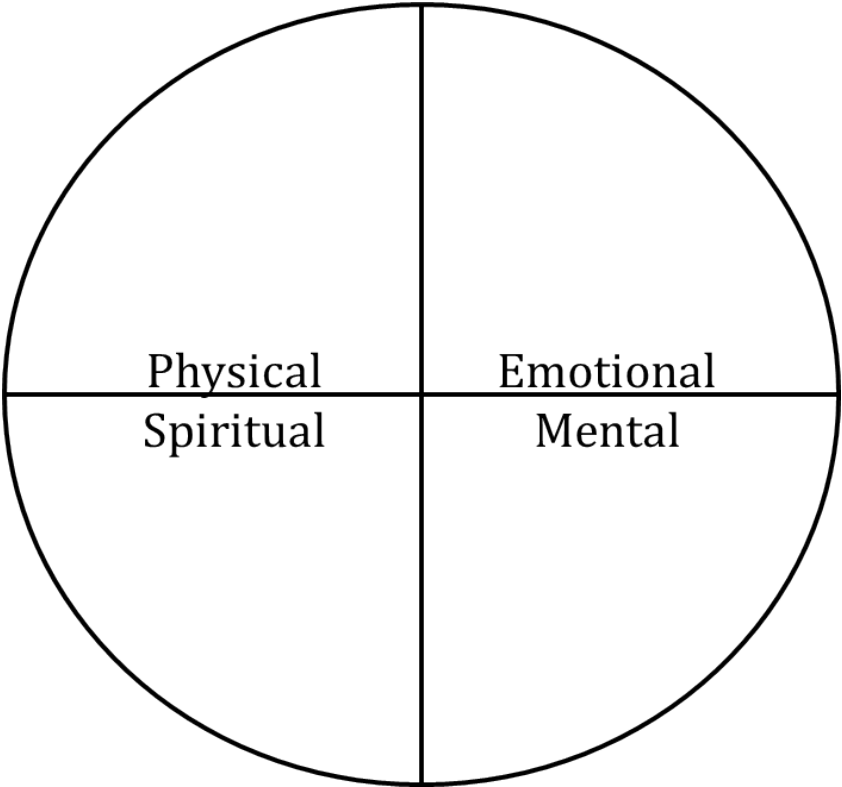
Connecting Our Values

Think about your community values. In the space provided below, write down how these values impact your commercial tobacco use.

- Is your commercial tobacco use aligned with or go against your values? How so?
- How could quitting or reducing commercial tobacco impact your values?

Exploring Readiness

Shade the areas you would like to work on to feel confident about quitting or reducing your commercial tobacco use.



Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, Challenges (SWOC) Analysis

Write down your strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and challenges as they relate to quitting or reducing your commercial tobacco use.

| Strengths | Weaknesses |
|--|---|
| <i>Example: I have quit using other substances</i> | <i>Example: I smoke to cope with stress</i> |
| Opportunities | Challenges |
| <i>Example: My partner quit smoking</i> | <i>Example: I smoke with my friends</i> |

Balancing Health and Well-being

Write down your triggers to using commercial tobacco and identify a coping strategy for each inside the tree. An example could be: *My partner smokes inside the house. I will ask them if they can smoke outside.*



Coping Strategies

| Things I Can Do | Things That Can Help | Coping with Feelings |
|--|---|---|
| Visit an Elder and offer to be a helper | Talk to an Elder about your community values or teachings | Talk to an Elder or Knowledge Keeper |
| Attend a sweat lodge ceremony | Offer a daily prayer of gratitude | Read books or websites on self-growth or recovery |
| Smudge | Think kind thoughts about yourself | Ask yourself what you are feeling (e.g., go through a checklist of your common “feeling triggers” –am I lonely, sad, anxious, scared) |
| Have a cedar bath | Remember the positive things about using healthy coping strategies | |
| Go in the bush | Remember the negative consequences of using problematic coping strategies | |
| Go hunting or fishing | Plan ahead for any risky situations | |
| Sit by the water | | |
| Make a tobacco offering in gratitude for the day | | |

| Things I Can Do | Things That Can Help | Coping with Feelings |
|---|--|---|
| <p>Avoid people or places that trigger problematic coping strategies (i.e. commercial tobacco use, drinking, drug use, self-harm)</p> <p>Go for a walk or hike</p> <p>Phone someone for support</p> <p>Identify and avoid high-risk situations</p> <p>Take a “buddy” when going to a risky place /situation</p> | <p>Tell yourself that feelings, even difficult feelings, are normal</p> <p>Distract yourself by thinking about something else</p> <p>Recognize when you are making self-defeating statements</p> <p>Think about your future goals and how to achieve them.</p> <p>Think about the times in your life where you have felt good about yourself - try to get in touch with the feelings of strength that went along with those events</p> | <p>Express your feelings (cry, smile, etc.,)</p> <p>Talk to someone about your feelings</p> <p>Find a creative outlet for feelings (e.g., music, drawing, painting, poetry etc.,)</p> <p>Get a journal and write to yourself</p> <p>Take time to soothe / nurture yourself</p> <p>Praise yourself for the progress you have made</p> <p>Ask for support</p> |

| Things I Can Do | Things That Can Help | Coping with Feelings |
|--|--|--|
| Leave risky situations, or limit how long you stay | Remind yourself that you only have to worry about what you have control over today | Use affirmations |
| Exercise or do something physical | Remind yourself that you are in the present and the past cannot hurt you now | Light candles to help you to focus on your thoughts and feelings |
| Read a book | Make a commitment to yourself and remind yourself of it | Write a letter to someone about how you are feeling (it is better to not send the letter, keep it, burn it, bury it, flush it) |
| Sew, crochet or knit | When a negative belief about yourself pops into your head, try to remember where it really came from—who originally planted those beliefs? | Get a punching bag, or hit a pillow or bed, scream into a pillow |
| Stand tall and feel your body's strength | When a negative belief about yourself pops into your head, try to remember where it really came from—who originally planted those beliefs? | Go to a spiritual place (anyplace you define as spiritual) |
| Remind yourself that you are a strong person | When a negative belief about yourself pops into your head, try to remember where it really came from—who originally planted those beliefs? | |
| Clean or do housework | | |
| Do volunteer work | | |

| Things I Can Do | Things That Can Help | Coping with Feelings |
|---|--|--|
| <p>Reward yourself for your efforts</p> <p>Hold onto something to ground yourself (e.g., chair you are sitting in, key ring, picture etc.)</p> <p>Try meditation or deep breathing</p> <p>Practice saying no with both your voice and body language</p> <p>Stay in contact with supportive people</p> | <p>Think that you are in charge of whatever decisions you make about your safety</p> <p>Tell yourself that you are doing well so far and don't want to interfere with the progress</p> <p>Monitor your use and urges to use problematic coping strategies</p> <p>Post a copy of your community values where you can review them each day</p> | <p>Throw rocks in the water</p> <p>Talk to a pet / spend time with animals</p> <p>Create a safe or sacred place in your home</p> <p>Be kind to yourself</p> <p>If you are afraid of being overwhelmed by your emotions, imagine them coming through a tap where you are able to control the flow</p> |

| Things I Can Do | Things That Can Help | Coping with Feelings |
|--|---|-----------------------------|
| <p>Take care of yourself if you are hungry, thirsty or tired</p> <p>Go to a support group</p> <p>Listen to music, sing, or dance</p> <p>Keep visual reminders or written lists of the positive effects of the changes you've made</p> <p>Learn your language</p> <p>Cook and eat traditional foods</p> | <p>Think about challenging them with other information that you know about yourself, which proves the beliefs to be false</p> | <p>See previous pages</p> |

Making a Change (Part 1)

The behaviour I want to/need to change is:

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

This is what I will do to make the change:

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

I will make this change by:

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

Tip: If you are not ready to quit commercial tobacco, think about what another change could be. Some examples might be to not smoke in your car/ snowmobile/ four wheeler/ boat, to smoke outside your house, or not to smoke for a three hour period each day for a week. What are some changes that make sense for you?

Medication for Cessation

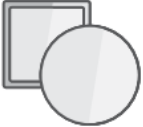
Nicotine Replacement Therapy (NRT)

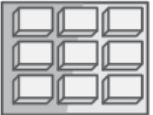
- NRT is a group of smoking cessation aids that provide clean nicotine in different forms
- Works by replacing a portion of the nicotine in your cigarettes so that your withdrawal symptoms are minimized
- With less severe withdrawal symptoms you face an easier time quitting smoking
- Available over the counter

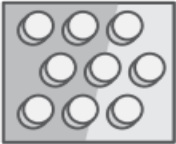
Why Use Nicotine Replacement Therapy (NRT)?

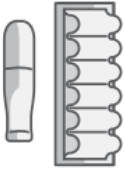
- Doubles your chances of successfully quitting
- Safer to use than commercial tobacco – no long-term negative health effects have been found for NRT
- Works well in combination with other strategies (such as changing what you do, how you think about smoking, and how you feel about smoking and quitting)


Types of Nicotine Replacement Therapy (NRT)

| Type of NRT | How it Works | Side Effects |
|--|--|---|
| <p><i>Nicotine Patch</i></p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Delivers a continuous dose of nicotine throughout the day• Available in the following doses:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ 24 hours: 21, 14 & 7 mg | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• May cause sleep disturbance or nightmares• May cause skin irritation• Reaction to the adhesive• Nicotine can be an irritant but this is not an allergy• Talk to your pharmacist about medicated creams that may help (aloe, hydrocortisone) |

| Type of NRT | How it Works | Side Effects |
|--|--|--|
| <p><i>Nicotine Gum</i></p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Come in different flavours: mint, fruit, cinnamon • Delivers nicotine through the lining of the mouth • Available in the following doses: 4 & 2 mg | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Upset stomach • Nausea/vomiting • Dizziness • Mouth/throat irritation • Hiccups |

| Type of NRT | How it Works | Side Effects |
|--|---|--|
| <p><i>Nicotine Lozenge</i></p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Come in different flavours: mint, fruit, cinnamon • Delivers nicotine through the lining of the mouth • Available in the following doses: 4, 2 & 1 mg | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Upset stomach • Nausea/vomiting • Dizziness • Mouth/throat irritation • Hiccups |

| Type of NRT | How it Works | Side Effects |
|--|--|---|
| <p><i>Nicotine Inhaler</i></p>  <p>The illustration shows a small, white, tube-shaped nicotine inhaler device on the left. To its right is a rectangular blister pack containing five individual inhaler units arranged in a vertical column.</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Small, tube-shaped mouthpiece • Delivers nicotine through “puffing” • Absorbed in the mouth, throat and upper respiratory tract • Available in a 10 mg dose | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Throat & mouth irritation • Headache • Nausea • Indigestion |

| Type of NRT | How it Works | Side Effects |
|--|---|---|
| <p><i>Nicotine Mouth Spray</i></p>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Small, portable dispenser • Delivers nicotine through a fine mist that is sprayed directly into the mouth • Nicotine is quickly absorbed in the mouth • Available dose is 1 mg / spray | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tingling lips • Hiccups |

Important: *If you recently experienced any of the following please consult with your doctor before starting NRT: stroke, heart attack, worsening angina or arrhythmia.*

| Types of Prescription Medications for Tobacco Cessation | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| Type | How it Works | Why Use it? | Side Effects |
| <i>Zyban (bupropion)</i> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It comes in tablet form. • It is only available by prescription from your physician or pharmacist • It does not contain nicotine. The medicinal ingredient in Zyban is bupropion | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can double your chances of quitting smoking • Convenient: you take the tablets only once or twice a day • Can be combined with counselling support or NRT to improve success rate in some cases | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dry mouth • Insomnia |

| Type | How it Works | Why Use it? | Side Effects |
|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Zyban</i> (<i>bupropion</i>) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Can minimize your experience of withdrawal symptoms, which can make quitting easier for you • Dosage form: 300mg tablets | (see page 27) | (see page 27) |

| Type | How it Works | Why Use it? | Side Effects |
|----------------------------------|--|--|--|
| <i>Champix (varenicline)</i> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It comes in tablet form. • Available only by prescription from your physician or pharmacist • It does not contain nicotine. The medicinal ingredient is varenicline tartrate | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increases your chances of quitting smoking; as good as either NRT or Zyban, or better • Convenient: you take the tablets only once or twice a day | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nausea/ vomiting • Abnormal dreams • GI issues |

| Type | How it Works | Why Use it? | Side Effects |
|----------------------------------|--|--|---------------------|
| <i>Champix (varenicline)</i> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduces cravings for cigarettes so quitting is made easier • Decreases the pleasurable effects of smoking so you are not as tempted to light up • Dosage form: 0.5mg & 1mg tablets | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Does not interact with too many other drugs, which makes it more suitable for some people who are on other medications | (see page 29) |

Important: *Use only under the supervision of a health care provider so that they can monitor any changes in your health.*

True or False? Cessation Medication

How much do you know about medications to help people quit smoking? Take this True-or-False quiz and find out.

| Statement | True or False? |
|--|----------------|
| 1. Nicotine is the harmful substances in cigarettes. | |
| 2. Nicotine addiction is equally likely whether the nicotine comes from cigarettes, nicotine patch, gum, lozenge or inhaler. | |
| 3. Nicotine Replacement Therapy (NRT) is a safe and clean delivery system of nicotine. | |
| 4. Smoking while on the NRT patch increases the risk of a heart attack. | |
| 5. NRT should not be used at the same time or in combination with Zyban® (bupropion) (<i>Zyban is another smoking cessation</i> | |

| | |
|--|--|
| <i>medication)</i> | |
| 6. Pregnant women should never use NRT | |
| 7. People under age 18 can use NRT | |
| 8. People using NRT can take more than what is recommended on the medication package. | |
| 9. NRT should only be used for a short time | |
| 10. NRT should not be used by people who just want to cut down on the number of cigarettes they smoke. | |

(1) False (2) False (3) True
(4) False (5) False (6) False
(7) True (8) True (9) False
(10) False

Resources to Support Quitting or Reducing Commercial Tobacco Use

Counselling Support (Available to Everyone)

First Nations and Inuit Hope for Wellness Line

Crisis intervention counselling available 24/7
1-855-242-3310

National Residential School Crisis Line

Provides support to former residential school survivors. Mental health and crisis referral services available 24/7
1-866-925-4419

Commercial Tobacco Cessation Support (by Province/Territory)

Alberta

<https://www.albertaquits.ca/>

1-866-710-7848

British Columbia

<https://www.quitnow.ca/>

1-877-455-2233

Manitoba

<http://www.smokershelpline.ca/>

1-877-513-5333

New Brunswick

<http://www.smokershelpline.ca/>

1-877-513-5333

Newfoundland and Labrador

<https://www.smokershelp.net/>

1-800-363-5864

Northwest Territories

<http://www.hss.gov.nt.ca/en/services/nwt-quitline>

1-866-286-5099

Nova Scotia

<https://tobaccofree.novascotia.ca/>

1-902-700-7700

Nunavut

<http://www.nuquits.gov.nu.ca/>

1-866-368-7848

Ontario

<http://www.smokershelpline.ca/>

1-877-513-5333

Prince Edward Island

<http://www.smokershelpline.ca/>

1-877-513-5333

Quebec

<https://tobaccofreequebec.ca/iqitnow/>

1-866-527-7383

Saskatchewan

<http://www.smokershelpline.ca/>

1-877-513-5333

Yukon

<https://www.quitpath.ca/>

1-877-513-5333

Websites

www.tobaccowise.com

www.cancer.ca

www.heartandstroke.ca

www.lung.ca/quit

www.smoke-free.ca

www.gosmokefree.gc.ca

www.info-tabac.ca (FRENCH)

www.stopsmokingcenter.net

www.pregnets.org

Social Media

Recommended YouTube Channels

National Aboriginal Health Organization:

<https://www.youtube.com/user/NAHOnews>

The TEACH Project:

<https://www.youtube.com/user/teachproject>

Recommended Facebook Pages

Healthy First Nations and Inuit (English):

<https://www.facebook.com/HealthyFirstNationsandInuit/>

Healthy First Nations and Inuit (French):

<https://www.facebook.com/PremieresNationsetInuitsensante>

National Aboriginal Health Organization:

<https://www.facebook.com/National-Aboriginal-Health-Organization-NAHO-206234329443069/>

Assembly of First Nations:

https://www.facebook.com/AssemblyofFirstNations/?ref=br_rs

CBC Indigenous

<https://www.facebook.com/CBC.caIndigenous/> :

Community

Contact your local public health unit to inquire about resources in your community.

Speak to your healthcare provider or community health worker about quitting smoking.

Refer to CBC North, local radio ads, local news, or posters in your community regarding supports for quitting or reducing commercial tobacco use.

Making a Change (Part 2)

Think about the first change you made around your commercial tobacco use. Is there another change you would like to make to support your commercial tobacco cessation or reduction journey? Or would you like to modify the first change you made?

The behaviour I want to/need to change is:

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

This is what I will do to make the change:

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

I will make this change by:

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

Withdrawal Symptoms

Every person will experience very different withdrawal symptoms. Here are some things you may experience when quitting smoking. Are any missing? What are some coping strategies you can use to address these symptoms?

| Possible Withdrawal Symptoms | Possible Coping Strategies |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Irritability | |
| Difficulty concentrating | |
| Headaches | |
| Coughing | |
| Clumsiness | |
| Dizziness | |
| Craving to smoke | |
| Diarrhea/constipation | |
| Feeling tired | |
| Shakiness | |
| Nausea | |
| Sweating | |
| Changes in appetite | |
| Sadness | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

Developing a Wholistic Plan

When thinking about quitting or reducing your commercial tobacco use over the long-term, there may be other areas of your life you would like to focus on as well. Some examples could be: other substance use, mental health, exercise, eating well, housing, job, etc.

With you at the centre of the plan, take this opportunity to begin thinking about other areas of your life that you would like to focus on in addition to quitting or reducing commercial tobacco.

Name:

Think about the supports that can help you in making these changes.

What can I do to make some changes?

Example: Go for a walk

How can my family and friends help?

Example: Ask my partner to smoke outside

What is available in my community?

Example: Go to a support group for mental health counselling

